REFERENCES

A. W. H., J. (1929). *Libel and Slander : Hidden Defamatory Meaning : Elements of Intent and Negligence Author (s): A . W . H ., Jr . Published by : California Law Review , Inc . Stable URL : https://www.jstor.org/stable/3475474*. *17*(6), 684–689.

Abastillas, M., Michael, I., & Smith, T. (2020). Howard Becker: An Intellectual Appreciation. *Silicon Valley Sociological Review*, *18*, Article 8-Available at: https://scholarcommons.scu.

Afifi, A. A. (2024). *The Controlled Tongue Prevents Verbal Misdeeds , Slander , Hatred , Bullying , The Controlled Tongue Prevents Verbal Misdeeds , Slander , Hatred , Bullying , Incivility , Extremism and Radicalism : Islamic Perspective on Ethical Communication*. *September*. https://doi.org/10.58764/j.prwkl.2024.2.70

Ajiniyaz M. Sarsenbaev. (2024). Mental Enlightenment Scientific – Methodological Journal Mental Enlightenment Scientific –. *Mental Enlightenment Scientific – Methodological Journal*, *4*(2), 175–184.

Andonian, D. B. (2024). *Proving Defamation: The Evidence Your Lawyer Will Need*. December. https://civillitigationlawyers.co.uk/proving-defamation/#:~:text=What You Will Need to,FAQs

Andrew Stebbins, C. W. (2023). *Elements of Defamation*. August. https://bdblaw.com/elements-of-defamation/

Barendt, E. (2019). *What Is the Harm of Hate Speech ? May*, 539–553.

Becker, H. (1963). *OUTSIDERS - Studies in the Sociology of Deviance*.

Bernburg, J. G., Krohn, M. D., & Rivera, C. J. (2006). Official labeling, criminal embeddedness, and subsequent delinquency: A longitudinal test of labeling theory. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, *43*(1), 67–88. https://doi.org/10.1177/0022427805280068

Bowen, G. (2011). Document Analysis as a Qualitative Research Method Glenn. *Western Caroilna University*, *28*(4), 78–81. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2011.11.016%0Awww.ijonte.org%0Ahttp://blog.powerdata.es/el-valor-de-la-gestion-de-datos/bid/405060/Qu-significa-la-integraci-n-de-datos

Braithwaite, J. (2000). *Shame and criminal justice*.

Branscomb, M. J. (1980). *Seattle University School of Law Digital Commons Liability and Damages in Libel and Slander Law LIABILITY AND DAMAGES IN LIBEL*. *814*.

Burke, P. J., & Stets, J. E. (2021). The Microsociology of Self and Identity. In *Theoretical Sociology: The Future of a Disciplinary Foundation* (Issue June). https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003141372-18

Cooley, C. H. (1902). *The Looking-Glass Self*. 1–3.

Creswell, J. W. (2018). *Qualitative Inquiry Research Design*.

David Norman. (2020). *Defining Superheroes*. 13 September. https://www.clandestinecritic.co.uk/2020/09/defining-superheroes.html

Davies, P. (2025). *The Hidden Power: Understanding the Psychological Effects of Social Labeling*. https://maxmag.org/psychology/psychological-effects-social-labeling/

Dźwigoł Barosz. (2017). *Scientific research methodology in management sciences*. 424–437.

Ernst, D. (2024). *What Is Slander and How Can It Impact Your Reputation?* November, 22. https://ernstlegalgroup.com/what-is-slander-and-how-can-it-impact-your-reputation/

Garfield, L. Y. (2012). The Death of Slander. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.1916212

Goffman, E. (1963). *Erving Goffman Stigma*.

Gunawan, P. H., Alhafidh, T. D., & Wahyudi, B. A. (2022). The Sentiment Analysis of Spider-Man: No Way Home Film Based on IMDb Reviews. *Jurnal RESTI (Rekayasa Sistem Dan Teknologi Informasi)*, *6*(1), 177–182. https://doi.org/10.29207/resti.v6i1.3851

Hammonds, K. A. (2024). *The Magic of Mysterio : Spider-Man : Far from Home and the Ethics of Visual Manipulation*. *November 2023*.

Heckmann, C. (2025). *What is a Hero — Definition, Examples & Types Explained*. 15 March. https://www.studiobinder.com/blog/what-is-a-hero-definition/

Juanda, C., Tahrun, & Mulyadi. (2021). Hero and Villain Representation in the “Spiderman” Movie by Sam Raimi. *Proceedings of the International Conference on Education Universitas PGRI Palembang (INCoEPP 2021)*, *565*(INCoEPP), 1193–1195. https://doi.org/10.2991/assehr.k.210716.237

Katherine S. Elkington, et al. (2021). *Perceived Mental Illness Stigma Among Youth in Psychiatric Outpatient Treatment*. *27*(2). https://doi.org/10.1177/0743558411409931.Perceived

Kavish, D. R. (2022). *Continuing the Interactionist Tradition : Examining the Relationship Between Juvenile Delinquency , Formal Labeling , and Adult Criminal Behavior*. *2009*, 101–137.

Kendra Cherry, Mse. (2024). *What Makes a Person Heroic? Characteristics of a Hero*. May, 20. https://www.verywellmind.com/characteristics-of-heroism-2795943

Khadka, C. (2024). *Social Identity Theory and Group Behavior*. *11*(1), 105–120.

Krohn, M. D. (2003). Labeling, Life Chances, and Adult Crime: The Direct and Indirect Effects of Official Intervention In Adolescence On Crime In Early Adulthood * *University of Iceland and Icelandic Research Council*. *November*

2003. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-9125.2003.tb01020.x

Lemert, E. M. (1951). *Primary and Secondary Deviance*.

Liyawan, Riko April.Indiarti, Wiwin. Sugianto, Y. (2022). LUNAR (Language and Art) A Study On Illuctionary Acts Used By The Main Character. *Language Art Journal*, *6*(2), 460–467.

Madundang, R. G. (2023). *Analisis masalah krisis identitas yang dialami oleh remaja dalam film*. *2021*.

Major, B., & Brien, L. T. O. (2005). *The Social Psychology Of Stigma*. 393–421. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.psych.56.091103.070137

Matsueda, R. L. (1992). *Reflected.pdf*.

Matthew B. Miles and A. Michael Huberman. (2014). *Qualitative Data Analysis 3rd Edition*.

MAXWELL, A. (2023). *Building a Healthy Nation:* Picture Imperfect. https://doi.org/10.2307/jj.4116440.10

Mazhar, S. A., Anjum, R., Anwar, A. I., & Khan, A. A. (2022). *Methods of Data Collection : A Fundamental Tool of Research*. *February*, 5–10. https://doi.org/10.24321/2319.9113.202101

Mohammed Nusairat, W. (2022). The Crime of Defamation and Slander and Methods to Prove it Via the International Information Network in the Saudi regime and Jordanian law. *International Journal of Innovation, Creativity and Change. Www.Ijicc.Net*, *16*(2), 2022. www.ijicc.net

Nicholas Carroll. (2013). *The Psychology of Defamation Victims*.

Nickerson, C. (2025). *Labeling Theory*. https://www.simplypsychology.org/labeling-theory.html

Oxford Learner's Dictionaries. (2025). *self-identity*. 01 May. https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/english/self-identity

Pager, D. (2007). *Marked: Race, Crime and Finding Work in an Era of Mass Incarcreation*.

Pokhrel, S. (2024). An Analysis Of Mexican Culture "Dia De Los Muertos" In Coco Animation Film. *Αγαη*, *15*(1), 37–48.

Rahmawati, D., & Aziez, S. (2023). Deixis in the Movie of Spiderman (No Way Home): Pragmatic Analysis. *Proceedings Series on Social Sciences & Humanities*, *13*(2014), 161–165. https://doi.org/10.30595/pssh.v13i.899

Rebecca Ray. (2025). *Types of Heroes in Literature*. https://www.storyboardthat.com/articles/e/types-of-heroes

Sandler, E. T. (2025). The Co-Construction of Non-Normative Identities : What Stigma , Labeling , and Othering Theory Have Underemphasized The Co-Construction of Non-Normative Identities : What Stigma , Labeling , and Othering Theory Have Underemphasized ABSTRACT. *Deviant Behavior*, *00*(00), 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1080/01639625.2025.2552923

Sarah Lee. (2025). *The Impact of Slander on Individuals*. May 25. https://www.numberanalytics.com/blog/impact-of-slander-on-individuals

Tannenbaum, F. (1938). *Crime and the Community*.

Tilley, C. C. (2011). *Reviving Slander*. 1025–1085.

Townend, J. (2017). *Chapter 7 Freedom of Expression and the Chilling Effect*.

Ummah, M. S. (2019a). An Ambition Analysis Represented By The Main Chaeacter In Perfume: The Story Of A Murderer Relita. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, *11*(1), 1–14. http://scioteca.caf.com/bitstream/handle/123456789/1091/RED2017-Eng-8ene.pdf?sequence=12&isAllowed=y%0Ahttp://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.regsciurbeco.2008.06.005%0Ahttps://www.researchgate.net/publication/305320484_SISTEM_PEMBETUNGAN_TERPUSAT_STRATEGI_MELESTARI

Ummah, M. S. (2019b). The Figurative Language In Indonesian President, Mr. Jokowi's Words, As Reported On Online News Putri. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, *11*(1), 1–14. http://scioteca.caf.com/bitstream/handle/123456789/1091/RED2017-Eng-8ene.pdf?sequence=12&isAllowed=y%0Ahttp://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.regsciurbeco.2008.06.005%0Ahttps://www.researchgate.net/publication/305320484_SISTEM_PEMBETUNGAN_TERPUSAT_STRATEGI_MELESTARI

Valenty, L. F. (2021). *The Self-Esteem Sentence: Evidence for Labeling Theory*. *September*.

Yulianto, A., & Farhani, A. (2021). *Labeling Theory On the Legal Expression of Police Clearance Certificate*. *5*.

Zayer, F. A., & Hassan, S. G. (2024). *Slander and Its Impact on Judges and Jurists in the Bahri Mamluk State (648 AH - 784 AH)*. *5*(April), 127–139.

Zornado, J., & Reilly, S. (2021). The Cinematic Superhero as Social Practice. *The Cinematic Superhero as Social Practice*, 1–215. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-85458-4