Chapter 1

Introduction

This chapter contained of background of research, problem of research, objective of research, and significant of research

1.1 Background of research

Literature is art, his implies that the reader should take pleasure in a literary work's birth. It takes understanding of literature to be able to appreciate a literary work properly and seriously. A literary work can only be briefly and superficially enjoyed if one lacks the necessary expertise to comprehend it properly. Before, the definition of literary work should be understood by all. Writing for pleasure is not science. Applying scientific approaches to literary works is challenging since they are works of art that incorporate many aspects of mankind, particularly feelings. Defining feelings, passions, beliefs, and convictions as literary elements can be challenging. Literary works are reflections of the human psyche through ideas, feelings, and experiences.(dahlia Husain, 2019) Literature is the imaginative work that pictures the human life in society which can be enjoyed, understandable, and used by the society also. The author will write the result of this imagination in a form of literary works. The form of those literary work such as drama, poem, short story and also novel

A form of media used to convey the author's ideas is a novel. Ideas can come from a variety of sources, including the author's experiences, personal experiences, and the circumstances surrounding the writing of the book at the time. Usually, the author will do it sparingly and tell the story in a way that best suits the intended audience, adding entertaining but educational elements—such as human life—to keep the book interesting. Based on folklore, legends, and cultural religious beliefs, the book explores various issues that affect people and humanity. Dialects that do not have a formal metrical structure can be considered novels. Instead of using a rhythmic structure, as in the case of conventional verse, it uses a distinctive conversational flow and regular linguistic structure. novels often tell the life story of a character that is thoroughly explored so that the reader can understand the feelings of a character even though they have never experienced it directly. with language that is easy for readers

to understand, it is not uncommon for readers to cry when reading a novel from the life story of a character

A characters investigation is an in-depth elucidation of the characters inside a scholarly work and their connection to each other and the plot. It includes assessing the particular characteristics of a scholarly character, considering extra components such as the part they play within the story and the different clashes they encounter. A character think about is an work out where you analyze and look at the characteristics and characteristics of a identity, as a rule from a book, film, or TV appear. To write a characters examination, you would like to type in an exposition outlining the character's title, individual data, hobbies/interests, identity, and part within the story. You tought to too consider the character's inspiration, the fundamental reasons for why they act the way they do, and the little points of interest that might, at to begin with, appear immaterial. Conducting a character examination doesn't require a solid information of the human mind or Freudian hypotheses. It is critical to perform a point by point characters investigation since it empowers you to see the story's structure in its aggrement. Character is an important aspect because it carries the message that a person brings various values to human life such as morality, education, and many things. Psychology can be used to understand the characteristics of characters in the novel. Psychology provides valid and precise answers questions about defining processes behavior. Additionally, this analysis will provide researcher with knowledge of psychology characters

The researcher chose the novel "How to Train Your Dragon" for analysis, namely to find out the personality of characters,In general, humans have many personalities, but to focus this research, researcher used theory (Costa & McCrae) which includes several dimensions, namely OCEAN, O (Openness), C (Conscientiousness), E (extraversion), A (agreeableness), N (neuroticism).

1.2 problem of research

the personality traits found in the main characters*?*

1.3 objective of reseacrh

The main objective of this research to identify the big five personality traits reflected in the main character's personality

1.4 scope of research

“The limitation of this research is that it only focuses on the main character's conversations with other characters to identify the five personality traits possessed by the main character "Hiccup" in the novel "How to Train Your Dragon".

1.5 significance of research

Character study, psychology personality character

1.5.1 for audiences

Researchers hope that after conducting this research, readers will better understand the big five personality traits, such as those identified with the characters in the novel "How to Train Your Dragon".

1.5.2 for next researcher

The researcher hopes that in the future this research can be used as a reference for conducting further research on the personalities of other novel characters, especially on aspects of the big five personality traits.